

## Annotated Bibliography

### Primary Sources

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Quote will be taken from this source. Image citation (separate).

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Roll of Missing Men, Missing Soldiers Office Museum

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Book Summary: Clara Barton (1821-1912), is best known as the founder of the American Red Cross. She worked as a schoolteacher from 1836 to 1854 and later as a copyist in the U.S. Patent Office in Washington, DC. During the American Civil War, she organized relief for wounded soldiers and later worked for the International Red Cross during the Franco-Prussian War of 1870-71; She established the U.S. branch of the Red Cross in 1881, and served as the organization's president from 1881 to 1904.

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Barton's letter to Lincoln, February 1865. Searching for missing soldiers.

Blackwell, Elizabeth. *Pioneer Work in Opening the Medical Profession to Women*. Rowman and Littlefield Publishers / Humanities Press, 1895.

(Summary)- Elizabeth Blackwell(1821 - 1910) was the first woman awarded the MD degree in the United States. This is the story of her dedicated, groundbreaking struggle to practice the medical profession, eloquently told in her own words. Full of insightful reflections on the philosophy of medicine, women's education, the evils of slavery, and the nature of American society in the nineteenth century, this unique autobiography will interest scholars and students of women's studies and the history of science.

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Clara Barton's efforts with the National First Aid Association of America helped make first aid kits like this (c 1919) more common. Courtesy of the Library of Congress. Image Citation.

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Cross exploded with volunteers and funding from the government. WWI made the Red Cross into a global organization that was capable of helping people around the world. This poster was inspired by a Red Cross slogan created by a Princeton graduate, Courtland Smith. It was printed many times and became one of the most popular pieces of American visual propaganda during the war years. This poster was created and reproduced as a colored print at the time of its distribution.

This poster was commissioned by the Red Cross from Alonzo Earl Foringer, or A. E. Foringer, in 1920. It praised the American Red Cross.

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In 2021, 16.4 million women were employed in the health care and social assistance industry. This was 77.6 percent of the total 21.2 million workers in the industry. Looking at the component industries that make up health care and social assistance, women counted for 75.0 percent of total employment (5.2 million) in hospitals, 77.4 percent of total employment (8.3 million) in health services, except hospitals, and 84.0 percent of total employment (2.6 million) in social assistance.

Warner, Judith. "Fact Sheet: The Women's Leadership Gap." *American Progress*, 7 Mar. 2014, [www.americanprogress.org/article/fact-sheet-the-womens-leadership-gap/](http://www.americanprogress.org/article/fact-sheet-the-womens-leadership-gap/). Accessed 26 Oct. 2022.

This document explains the gaps between men and women in professional fields. Women make up a majority of the U.S. population, but they lag substantially behind men when it comes to their representation in leadership positions. This details modern struggles, ones that Barton and Blackwell fought against in their time to increase the amount of women in the medical field.

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Girls' education has long been associated with positive developments in health and population outcomes. This can be used to demonstrate how Blackwell and Barton linked healthcare and an education to help women of the United States.

"Elizabeth Blackwell, M.D. (1821-1910) – America's First Woman Physician." *Social Welfare History Library*, 2015, [socialwelfare.library.vcu.edu/programs/health-nutrition/blackwell-elizabeth-1821-1910/](https://socialwelfare.library.vcu.edu/programs/health-nutrition/blackwell-elizabeth-1821-1910/). Accessed 22 Nov. 2022.

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"With her indomitable will, limitless energy, and sense of mission, Clara Barton was ideally suited to work on the battlefield during the Civil War and in disaster relief as the head of the American Red Cross, whose founding was largely a personal achievement."

"Gender Biases Negatively Impact Women's Health Care Worldwide." *Gale in Context: Opposing Viewpoints*, Gale, 2006, [go.gale.com/ps/retrieve.do?tabID=Viewpoints&resultListType=RESULT\\_LIST&searchResultsType=MultiTab&hitCount=9&searchType=BasicSearchForm&currentPosition=3&docId=GALE%7CEJ3010425206&docType=Viewpoint+essay&sort=Relevance&contentSegment=ZXAY-MOD1&prodId=OVIC&pageNum=1&contentSet=GALE%7CEJ3010425206&searchId=R1&userGroupName=fair41506&inPS=true](https://go.gale.com/ps/retrieve.do?tabID=Viewpoints&resultListType=RESULT_LIST&searchResultsType=MultiTab&hitCount=9&searchType=BasicSearchForm&currentPosition=3&docId=GALE%7CEJ3010425206&docType=Viewpoint+essay&sort=Relevance&contentSegment=ZXAY-MOD1&prodId=OVIC&pageNum=1&contentSet=GALE%7CEJ3010425206&searchId=R1&userGroupName=fair41506&inPS=true). Accessed 2 Nov. 2022.

"Gender inequality may also be manifest in the ways men and women are treated by the health care system. Mounting evidence suggests that male and female health providers may be gender biased in their perception of patient preferences and problems. "

"Girls' Education." *UNICEF*, [www.unicef.org/education/girls-education](http://www.unicef.org/education/girls-education). Accessed 17 Oct. 2022.

Girls' Education. "Gender-equitable education systems help keep both girls and boys in school, building prosperity for entire countries." An education free of negative gender norms.

History of Medicine Mini Syllabi. "The History of Women's Representation in American Healthcare." *Mary Mahoney*, 18 Dec. 2021, [marymahoney.domains.trincoll.edu/HistoryofMedicine/minisyllabi/the-history-of-women-s-representation-in-american-healthcare/](http://marymahoney.domains.trincoll.edu/HistoryofMedicine/minisyllabi/the-history-of-women-s-representation-in-american-healthcare/). Accessed 26 Oct. 2022.

Women have always been traditionally known as the caregivers of families and healers of communities. However, the lack of representation of women in American healthcare continues to be an ongoing issue. The purpose of this course is to examine the history of women in healthcare and reflect.

HowStuffWorks.com. "10 Most Famous Nurses in History." *HowStuffWorks*, 16 Apr. 2012, [health.howstuffworks.com/medicine/healthcare/10-most-famous-nurses-in-history.htm#pt9](http://health.howstuffworks.com/medicine/healthcare/10-most-famous-nurses-in-history.htm#pt9). Accessed 17 Nov. 2022.

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Kelly, Sanja. "Middle Eastern Women Still Face Slow Progress in Overcoming Oppression."

Edited by David M. Haugen and Susan Musser. *Gale in Context: Opposing Viewpoints*,

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This is similar to struggles faced by Blackwell and Barton.

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Biography of Clara Barton and her history before becoming a medical professional. It details her struggles as a woman to get a career in pat America.

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